5.2. DEPARTMENT OF THEOLOGY

A. SACRED SCRIPTURE

1. Pentateuch


Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. L. David John
2. Prophets

The Prophets and Their History in Israel at the Back ground of Prophetic Phenomenon in the Ancient Near East – Survey of the Pre-Classical Prophets and Their Ministry – A Brief Study of the Literary Forms of the Prophetic Writing and Their Ministry – Symbolic Actions of the Prophets – The Socio-Politico-Religious Background, the Call, Person and the Message of the Major and Minor Prophets.

Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. C. Lawrence

3. Synoptic Gospels

Origin and the Formation of the Canonical Gospels in Relation to the Gospel (Jesus Christ) – Form Criticism – The Synoptic Problem – Synoptic Order, Authorship, Date and Structure of the Synoptic Gospel – Characteristics of Each Gospel: Mark,

Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. L. David John


Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. C. Lawrence

5. Gospel of John


Bibliography

Books


**Articles**


Fr. A. Aloysius Xavier

**6. Apocalyptic Literature and Revelation of John**


**Bibliography**

**Books**


**Articles**


Fr. L. David John

7. Pauline Letters


Bibliography

Books

Articles


Fr. C. Lawrence & Fr. L. David John

8. Letter to the Hebrews


Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. C. Lawrence

9. Biblical Greek and Hebrew

Elementary Grammar and Considerable Vocabulary are taught in order to read the New Testament in Greek and to have familiarity with several expressions in Greek and Hebrew.

Bibliography

Books


Fr. L. David John

10. Selected Themes

A. Infancy Narratives

The Infancy Narratives in Mathew and Luke are the outcome of the development in Christology – The Purpose, Nature and the Theology of the Narration -
Two Infancy Narratives’ relation to each other, and to the rest of the Gospel – The Study of the Hymns: Magnificat, Benedictus, Nunc Dimittis and Gloria.

### B. Passion and Resurrection


**Bibliography**

#### Books


#### Articles


**Fr. C. Lawrence & Fr. L. David John**

### C. Sermon on the Mount / Our Father

A Special Study on the Context and Purpose of the Sermon on the Mount in Mathew – A Comparative Study of the Sermon on the Mount and the Sermon on the Plain.
Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. David John

D. Parables

A Literary Analysis of the Gospel Parables, their purpose and their importance in conveying the message of Jesus.

Bibliography

Books

Articles


Fr. L. David John

B. SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY

1. Introduction to Theology

This course aims to familiarize students with the process of doing theology in the religious, social, cultural, economic, and political contexts of India. This course will include: What is Theology? Different Types, Models and Understanding of Theology – Functions of Theology – Divisions and Branches of Theology – Theology and Other Sciences – Theologising in Today’s Context – Theology as a Critical Reflection of Faith Praxis – Pastoral Dimensions of the Study of Theology and an introduction to Dogmas, Doctrines and Papal Documents. This course will help the students to become aware of the contemporary realities, and to begin theological reflection on their faith-experience.

Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. M. Leo William

2. Revelation and Faith

Starting from an in-depth understanding of ‘experience’, the course attempts to articulate the constituent elements of ‘religious experience’. The study then surveys the cloud of witnesses of ‘faith and revelation’ in the biblical tradition climaxing in Jesus Christ. The historical development of the understanding of ‘faith and revelation’ helps us to receive the deposit of faith and to hand over the tradition to the future generations. The teaching responsibility of the believing community (church) strives to enunciate the orthodoxy and to encourage the ortho-praxis of faith according to the signs of the times. We then undertake thematic presentation of the various aspects of faith and revelation in relation to reason, justice, spirituality and other faiths.

Bibliography

Books

Articles


Fr. M. Leo William

3. Christology


Bibliography

Books


**Articles**


Fr. M. Leo William

**4. The Mystery of God and Blessed Trinity**

This course aims at a systematic reflection on the self-revelation of God and on our Christian experience of God as Trinity. After considering the unfolding of the Trinitarian Mystery in Scripture, the systematic theological reflection on it in Christian Tradition is examined. An attempt is also made to discover the continuing relevance of our Trinitarian faith when reflecting theologically on our personal and communitarian life, the Christian world-view, socio-political commitments, and inter-religious dialogue.

**Bibliography**

**Books**


**Articles**


Fr. M. Leo William

5. Ecclesiology

This course offers a study of the self-understanding of the Church as seen in the NT, in history, and in Vatican II. This is dealt as systematically in different sub-sections as: The Origin of Ecclesiology – Its Development through the Centuries – Vatican II on the Theology of the Church – The Nature of the Church as Mystery, as People of God, as Sacrament, as the Mystical Body of Christ, as Movement of the Kingdom of God – The Divine and Human Aspects of the Church – The Structure of the Church: The Hierarchical Structure and Its Functions – The Nature of the Universal and Particular Churches – The Primacy of Pope – Papal Infallibility – Collegiality – The Magisterium – Models of the Church – The Type of Church for Today.

Bibliography

Books


Articles

3. RICHARD LENNAN, “The Church as a Sacrament of Hope” in *Theological Studies*, 72 (June 2011) 2, pp. 247-274.

Fr. M. Leo William

6. Mariology


Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. A. Wilson Paul

7. **Christian Anthropology**

The objective of this course is to develop an integral Christian vision of the reality of God-World-Self-Society from the perspective of human experience enlightened by divine revelation and the teachings of the Church, using the Christic paradigm to interpret and understand the totality of human reality encompassing the origins, the development and continuity. This course will include: analysis, interpretation and understanding of human experience – The Story of Creation: Creation as Grace, Historical Aetiology, Cosmic and Anthropomorphic View of Creation, Evolution, Scientific theories and consequences– Original Sin: Origin, development and significance of the doctrine - Dynamics of Grace, Freedom and Sin – Jesus Christ as the hermeneutic key to interpret and understand God-World-Self-Society – Human’s in God’s Image and Human Dignity - Theological significance of Human Labour / Activity – The Death of God Theology – Attributes of God & Providence and Anthropology of *Gaudium et Spes*. After the detailed study of the subject, the students will be introduced to the newer perspectives on the human person. This will help to identify the specific questions and challenges that, especially in Indian context, require more serious study and greater fortitude.

**Bibliography**

**Books**


**Articles**


Fr. M. Leo William

**8. General Introduction to Sacraments**


**Bibliography**

**Books**


**Articles**


**Fr. M. Leo William**

9. **Baptism and Confirmation**


**Bibliography**

**Books**


Articles


Fr. M. Leo William

10. Holy Eucharist

This course offers an integral view of all the dimensions of the Holy Eucharist based on the Holy Bible and the teachings of the Church so as to enable the future priests to strengthen their faith in it and enhance their devotion to the same as priesthood is inseparably related to the Eucharist.

Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. M. Jerome Sandanasamy

11. Holy Orders


Bibliography

Books


Articles

12. Sacrament of the Anointing of the Sick

Introduction – Anointing with Oil and Healing in the Judeo-Christian Tradition
– Conclusion: The Sacrament of the Anointing and Healing the Sick.

Bibliography

Books


Fr. Francis Joseph

13. Theology of Grace and Pneumatology

This course deals with the nature of Christian life which is the participation in the very life of God, the latter being the meaning of grace. It also brings to light the role of the Holy Spirit in justification and sanctification of the Christian. It also demonstrates the privileged status of the Christian albeit owing totally to the gracious act of God.

Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. M. Jerome Sandanasamy

14. Ecumenism

The search for Christian unity is one of the principal concerns of the Church. So this course covers: What is Ecumenism? Ecumenical Foundations – Ecumenical Movement Among Catholics – Church Documents – Principles of Effective Dialogue – Special Questions: Inter-Celebration, Inter-Communion, Mixed-Marriages – Reception and Administration of Sacraments etc.

Bibliography

Books


**Articles**


Fr. A. Wilson Paul

**15. Eschatology**


**Bibliography**

**Books**


**Article**


   **Fr. A. Wilson Paul**

**16. Spiritual Theology**

   Spiritual Theology; The Spiritual Organism; Spirituality of the Apostolic Community; Spirituality of the Early Church – History of Christian Perfection– Schools of Spirituality- Modern Spiritual Movements. Spiritual Theology as a discipline offer the students the process of spiritual perfection which is its goal while students are instructed adequately well on how people advance from the beginning of their spiritual life to full perfection. This surely will enable them to advance in their wholistic spiritual journey.

**Bibliography**

**Books**


Articles


Fr. G. Michael

17. Theology of Liberation in the Context of Tamilnadu

It is a Critical Reflection of the Oppressive Phenomenon in Tamilnadu in the Light of Christian Faith – The Unique Socio-Political and Cultural Situation of Tamilnadu is Analyzed Where Massive Poverty, Discrimination and Injustice in the Name of Caste, Creed, Gender, and Economy Have Stifled the Growth of People, and Denied Their Realization of Their Personality as the Children of God – God’s Message for This People in This Situation is Sought for From the Scriptures and Magisterium – The Hermeneutical Method of Latin American Liberation Theology Can Serve as Inspiration for Theologizing for the People of Tamilnadu. This Leads One to the Reflection on the Creative and Liberative Action of God in This Situation in Favour of the Oppressed People in Search of Their Lost Humanity, in the Forms of Solidarity, Support, Struggle and Protest Against the Evil of the Society.

Bibliography

Books


Fr. A. Wilson Paul

18. Missiology

Meaning, definition, necessity, goal of Evangelization and other relevant terms, - Biblical and theological foundations of Evangelization, - Historical and traditional understanding of Mission, - Teachings of the Church on Mission from and after Vatican II: Ad Gentes, Evangeli Nuntiandi, Redemptoris Missio, Ecclesia in Asia, Evangelii Gaudium, - Explicit proclamation of the Good News, Paths and means of Evangelization, - Mission in the Indian context: the threefold ways – dialogue with the poor, dialogue with the religion and dialogue with the culture, – Gospel-culture encounter in Evangelization: Inculturation; A Brief History, Origin, Meaning and Theology of Inculturation, – Evangelization and Religious Fundamentalism – Evangelization in the context of non-Christian religions, - Evangelization and Inter-Religious Dialogue: Theological Reflections on Dialogue at the National and Regional Levels, Need and Areas of Inter-religious Dialogue. Through this course the students will have the real understanding of what, why and how of evangelization both from the biblical and from the theological points of view and will learn the different paths to proclaim the messages of the Gospel.

Bibliography

Books


Fr. S. Emmanuel

C. MORAL THEOLOGY

1. Fundamental Moral Theology


This course helps the students have a better understanding of biblical morality and a historical outlook of moral theology and its renewal after II Vatican Council. An
analysis of moral law and conscience and their expression in the common human experience are made to facilitate the students to grow towards holiness in a free choice with greater responsibility.

**Bibliography**

**Books**


**Articles**


Fr. C. Julian Gilbert
2. Divine Worship, Honour, Truth, Fidelity

Religion helps man to unite himself with God his creator. When man realizes the greatness of God he naturally pays honour and glory to God. This could be private and public. Worship is not meant to force God to get what one wants but to get united with him more and more. Hence man should take time to worship God. Public worship on a particular day (Sunday) has a long history. Worship of God can not only be expressed through liturgy but in so many other ways. Since every human person reflects the image of God one should respect and honour one’s neighbor by being faithful and truthful to him.

Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. P. Melchior
3. Social Ethics

God, who created humankind male and female, blessed them to be fruitful and multiply. Thus God planned human society. Society to be orderly and peaceful, needs to be guided by authorities whose main function is to maintain peace, order, justice and development of every individual based on his inalienable rights of human dignity. Individuals, families and private organizations need to co-operate with legitimately elected government. The elected government should work for the development of the whole man by providing work for all that they may lead a descent life safely and securely. The state should make laws that the workers may get a just family wage to take care of their family economically, intellectually, spiritually etc. Man, on the other hand, must cooperate with the plan of God to bring it to perfection. He must work not to hoard wealth on earth but in heaven.

Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. P. Melchior

4. Mass Media Ethics

Theology of Communication – Communication of Truth – Communication and Humanness – Mass Media and Makeup of a New Humanity – Mass Media and Public Opinion – Media Education: Concept and Model in a Christian Perspective – Film Education and Moral Formation – Journalism and Moral Reasoning – Occupational Ethics – International Codes – Citizens and the Journalists – Respect for Persons – Right to Privacy – Truth and Objectivity – The New Era in Religious Communication. This course is a great help to the students to make a critical analysis of the influence of mass media today. They will come to know certain methods for the effective use of mass media for the proclamation of the Gospel and the cultural development of a society with a special reference to Vatican Council II (GS), Evangelii Nuntiandi, Communio et progressio, etc.

Bibliography

Books

Articles


Fr. C. Julian Gilbert

5. Ethics of Ecology, Peace and War

Human society can reach its full development when only there is peace, justice and freedom; in short when society recognizes the fundamental human rights of every man. Due to egoism and sinful social structures there were countless struggles and wars in the history human society for establishing fundamental rights and peace. This subject tries to inculcate in the minds of seminarians that war is not the only and proper means for establishing peace; on the contrary only by following the teachings of Jesus and the ways and means pointed out by the Magisterium of the Church one can bring about a peaceful society.

Bibliography

Books


**Articles**


**Fr. P. Melchior**

**6. Sexual Morality and Virginity**

God created human beings male and female. It is the eternal plan of God. Whatever was created by God is good and there is nothing evil or superior or inferior in them. God has created male and female with a sacred purpose and man has to be aware of that plan and realize it by using sex for that purpose. By following the plan of God man glorifies and honors God’s wisdom on the contrary using sex according to one’s own likings and disliking or for one’s advantages is going contrary to the will of God; it becomes sin of various kinds.

**Bibliography**

**Books**


**Articles**


**Fr. P. Melchior**

7. **Bio-Medical Ethics - 3 Credits**

   Human life was created by God in his own image and likeness. It is sacred and so it has to be protected from the very moment of conception. No one has the right to take away human life for any reason on the contrary everybody should especially physicians has an obligation to help protect and to preserve human life with the help of medical treatment. Since the child has the right to be born through the mutual love between husband and wife human life cannot be produced in any other way than by marital love.

**Bibliography**

**Books**


**Articles**


Fr. P. Melchior

**8. Sacrament of Penance & Reconciliation**

Introduction – The Modern Problem Regarding the Sacrament of Penance and Reconciliation – Concept of Sin – Mystery of Sin and Forgiveness – Biblical Perspectives of Sin, Conversion, and Reconciliation – Historical Development of the Sacrament of Reconciliation – Theological Reflection on the Nature of Sin – Kinds of Sins – Contrition – Confession – Satisfaction – The Canonical and Pastoral Aspects of the Sacrament – Celebration – Minister – Recipient – Conclusion: The Sacrament of Penance and Reconciliation as One of the Sacraments of Healing. The study on the sacrament of reconciliation helps the student to relish the source of grace flowing from the sacrament of reconciliation and the aim of the course is to know the theology of sin and the grades and its consequences. The role of the confessor as judge and healer is succinctly pointed out and the disposition and the acts of the penitent are discussed. It helps him not only
to be the minister of the sacrament under concern but also to be the one who approaches the sacrament in need of sanctifying grace.

Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. M. Francis Joseph
9. Sacrament of Marriage


The Permanence of Marriage in the Hindu-Religious Traditions of India – Possible Interpretations of the Christian Understanding of the Unity and Indissolubility in the Hindu, Dravidian, and Tamil Cultural Context of India. Marriage is one of the seven sacraments and the students who are going to be the would be priests and dispensers of saving grace, they thoroughly understand the theology of marriage and its canonical aspects. They come to know the impediments and defects of consent. They become aware of the form of marriage and the three privileges in the marriage. The practical problems are exposed and clarified to some extent. Canons concerning Marriage are covered totally with its pastoral concern.

Bibliography

Books


**Articles**


Fr. M. Francis Joseph

**D. PASTORAL THEOLOGY, CATECHETICS**

**AND PASTORAL MINISTRY**

1. **Fundamental Pastoral Theology**


   Methodology of Pastoral Action: Kairological, Criteriological and Operative Dimension of Pastoral Programming – Pastoral Discernment and Evaluation – Perspective of Pastoral Ministry: Communicating, Healing, Sustaining, Guiding, Organizing, Counseling, Celebrating, Preaching, Catechesis, Evangelization, Socio-
Cultural and Economic Development, Pilgrimages and Popular Piety, Christian Education.

Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. A. Wilson Paul

2. Theology of Pastoral Ministry

Theology of Ministry in the Light of Scriptural and Magisterial Teachings: Ministry as an Office, Charism and Service – Parish as the “Locus” of Pastoral Ministry:

Bibliography

Books


Fr. A. Wilson Paul

3. Pastoral Ministry to the Whole Man

Pastoral Ministry to People According to the Various Phases of Life: Pastoral Ministry to Children, Youth, Adults, Middle Aged and Elderly – Pastoral Ministry to Groups: Ministry to Families, Workers, Emigrants and Pious Associations – Crisis Ministry: Pastoral Ministry to the Sick, Dying, Poor, Alcoholics and Drug-Addicts.

Bibliography

Books


**Article**


Fr. A. Wilson Paul

**4. Pastoral Counseling**

This course addresses basic types of Pastoral Counseling commonly required in pastoral ministry. It seeks an integration of contemporary counseling theory and practice and it challenges seminarians to assimilate their understanding of ministry with Spirituality and Psychotherapy for Healing and Growth. Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT) is explored and employed as a primary mode of practice. The primary goal of this course is to help seminarians develop basic skills and methods in pastoral counseling.
5. Pastoral Clinical Psychology

This course is a survey of psychopathology with a special focus on adult disorders as identified and described in the DSM-IV. The various contemporary views of abnormal behaviors in terms of individual, biological, and socially causative factors will be examined. Case presentations will be examined through theological, psychological and pastoral understandings as a way to inform effective pastoral interventions. It will also address specific dimensions of the aging process: physical, emotional, spiritual, and relational.
Bibliography

Books


Fr. A. Antonyraj
6. Spiritual Counseling

This course is designed to allow seminarians to learn about themselves in ways that enhance their personal growth and to develop the skills to facilitate Spirit-centered Autobiography Groups effectively in their future pastoral ministry. In addition, the students will learn to develop sensitizing questions for each theme to foster growth in the Spirit.

Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. A. Antonyraj

7. Catechetics

Catechesis as One of the Functions of Christian Initiation – Catechesis at the Service of the Word of God – Catechesis in Christian Formation – Catechesis and New Evangelization – A Brief History of Catechesis – Methodologies– The Art of Teaching
Catechism – Formation of Various Manuals of Catechesis – A Study of *Catechesi Tradende* of Pope John Paul II – Introduction to the Catechism of the Catholic Church.

**Bibliography**

**Books**


**Articles**


Fr. A. Wilson Paul

8. Basic Christian Communities

The Church in Asia will have to be a communion of communities where laity, religious and clergy recognize and accept each other as sisters and brothers. It has to be a participatory church and witnessing Church. It is possible through BECs. Thus BECs help us to be and to act as a new way of being Church. The universal Church approves them. Federation of Asian Bishops’ Conference recommends them. Catholic Bishops’ Conference of India and Tamilnadu Bishops’ Council recognize the need of BECs. As
the formation of BECs is considered to be the pastoral priority by the Tamilnadu Bishops, this course would explore the teachings of the Church on BECs, Theology of BECs, and the ways and means to form BECS (Anbiam) in Tamilnadu context.

Bibliography

Books

2. DIAS, J., Small Christian Communities as a Paradigm for a Participatory Church, Sambalpur: St. Mary’s Church, 2007.

Articles


Fr. A. Wilson Paul
E. PATROLOGY, CHURCH HISTORY AND LITURGY

1. Patrology


Bibliography

Books

2. Church History: Ancient Period

Church of the Ancient Period (up to 700 A.D.): General Situation Just Before the Birth of the Church – Founding of the Church by Christ – Initial Spread of the Church in the First Three Centuries Including Its Spread to India – The External, and Internal Obstacles for the Spread of the Church in the First Three Centuries – The Response of the Church to These Obstacles – Administrative Organization – Sacramental and Religions Lives – The External and the Internal Obstacles During 4-7 Centuries, and the Response of the Church – A Survey of the History of the Church in India up to 9th Century.

3. Church History: Medieval Period


4. Church History: Modern and Contemporary Period


Church history as the theologico-historical discipline as has its subject matter the narration of the development and expansion of the society founded by Christ. Thus in
the course of our study students are invited to focus on these two aspects; expansion and development both in the internal and the external aspects.

**Bibliography**

**Books**


**Articles**

1. MARTHA L FINCH., “One Hundred Years of Church History Introduction” in *Church History*, 80 (2011) 02, pp. 352-353.

Fr. G. Michael

5. Liturgical Time and Space

Time in the Liturgy – Sunday and the Week – The Liturgical Year: the origin, history and the theology of the liturgical seasons, - The Feasts of the Lord in Ordinary Time – The Veneration of the Saints and Blessed Virgin Mary – The history of the Liturgy of the Hours, - Teachings of the Fathers of the Church on the liturgy of the Hours, - Content of the GILH, - The Liturgy of the Hours as Prayer of the Church, -
Elements in the Liturgy of the Hours, - The Varied Forms of the Liturgy of the Hours, - Structure and Spirituality of Each Hour, - Spiritual Conditions Needed for the Celebration of the Hour. Through this course the students will have a clear understanding of the liturgical year and the different hours of the prayer as the prayer of the entire church and will have the real knowledge of the spirituality and the theology of these prayers which will make them to get convinced in their personal life and to have intimate communion with God and with the Church.

Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. S. Emmanuel

6. The Liturgy of the Eucharist

From the Council of Trent and After Vatican II: The Order of Mass of Paul IV, Eucharistic Con-Celebration – Worship of the Eucharist Outside Mass: Communion Outside Mass, Adoration of the Blessed Sacrament. Through this course the students will have a clear understanding of the history and theology of the celebration of the Eucharist and will have the real knowledge to follow and to practice it after their ordination.

Bibliography

Books

1. DRISCOLL, JEREMY, Theology at the Eucharistic Table, Roma: Centro Studi S. Anselmo, 2003.

Articles


Fr. S. Emmanuel

F. CANON LAW

1. Canon Law in General

The students understand the concept of law and the role of law in the Catholic Church. From the first book the seminarians are able to cherish history of canon law and they are taught that the law is basically needed for the well-disciplined order in the life of the society in general and in one’s own life in particular.

Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. M. Francis Joseph

2. The People of God

The Rights and Duties of the Christian Faithful – Sacred Ministers – The Hierarchical Structures – The Roman Pontiff, College of Bishops, College of Cardinals,

The student understands the clear notion of who are the people of God with all the minute details and the rights and duties of Christ’s faithful, Clerics and Lay faithful. The associations are spelled out. The hierarchical structure is described in detail and the seminarians come to know thoroughly what the particular church is. As the seminarian is called to work in the parish he understands the parish and the different councils aiming at the smooth running of the parish.

Bibliography

Books

7. SEBASTIAN, S., Structures of Decision Making In The Local Church, Theological Publications in India, Bangalore, 2001.

Articles


Fr. M. Francis Joseph

3. Teaching Office, Temporal Goods & Sanctions


Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. M. Francis Joseph

4. Sanctifying Office

This course is concerned with the sacraments, sacramentals, cult of the saints and sacred places. While teaching the sacraments, it should be made clear that the sacraments should not be commercialised. One should not deny sacraments or funeral ceremony to the poor. With regard to mass offerings and intentions it is to be instructed that any appearance of trafficking is to be excluded from mass intentions.

The student is able to understand the difference between the sacraments and sacramentals; the liturgy of the hour is focused to highlight the importance of the prayer of the church (it helps the seminarian to practically apply the class in the chapel during the morning and evening prayers); funerals, sacred times and sacred places are enlisted;

Bibliography

Books


**Articles**


Fr. M. Francis Joseph

**5. The Judicial Processes**

The Kinds of Tribunals, Tribunal Officials, Judicial Trials Especially of Marriage Cases, Dissolution of Ratified – Non-Consummated Marriages – Separation of Spouses – Favour of Faith Cases and Administrative Recourses. The students are initiated to know the diocesan marriage tribunal and the personnel working in the tribunal; in addition they also gather the knowledge of their respective function. Marriage nullity process is highlighted. The tribunals functioning in the universal level along with the different congregations and various councils is taught. The different process is pointed out to differentiate one from the other. Thus a student gains the content of process in general and in a nut shell. Ratum et non consumatum is taught to them.
Bibliography

Books


Articles


Fr. M. Francis Joseph